# STUDENT STACKS 

## Your guide to better

 financialunderstanding

Office of Student Financial Literacy

### 15.13\%

AVERAGE APR FOR
CREDIT CARDS IN 2022 Q1
source: the federal reserve

## CREDIT CARDS 101

Credit cards are revolving credit. This means you can borrow up to your credit limit. This is the maximum a credit card will allow you to borrow. As you spend on a credit card, your available credit decreases. With payments, your available credit will go back up. The credit limit and annual percentage rate (APR) are determined by the credit card company and based on your credit worthiness.

Credit cards impact credit scores. On-time, full balance payments increase scores while missed payments and high balances negatively influence it.

Advantages: flexibility in borrowing, convenient as it does not require repeated reapplying for credit.

Disadvantages: higher interest rates, variable monthly payments

Credit card statements will give the payment date and minimum payment due. It is advantageous to pay the total balance in full each month to avoid paying interest.

## \$5,221

AVERAGE CREDIT
CARD BALANCE
SOURCE: EXPERIAN


## REPONSIBLE USE OF CREDIT CARDS

Pay bill in full each month.

Pay on time with automatic payments.

Spend cautiously, keep balance low.

Be mindful of APR and annual fees.

Rewards entice users.
Ask: Is it worth it?

Learn more about compound interest on page 2.

## Compound Interest: Friend or Foe?

There are two types of interest, simple and compound. Most student loans use simple interest.

Annual interest rate $\times$ Principal $\times$ Loan term. $=$ Total cost
$5 \% \times \$ 1000 \times 5$ years $=\$ 1,150$


Compound interest calculates the interest on the original amount (principal) borrowed plus the previously added interested. It can be added (compounded) daily, monthly, quarterly, or even annually. This is interest on interest.

## Credit cards are often compounded daily.

When using credit cards, compound interest works against you. It means that the item will cost far more than face value. However, when investing for retirement, compound interest is an incredible tool leveraged to earn more money. The earlier you start investing the more compound interest works for you. So utilize your knowledge by maximizing the power of compound interest. Have compound interest work to your advantage with investing and not against you with credit cards.

## Procrastination is like a credit card: it's a lot of fun until you get the bill. - Christopher Parker

## Challenge: Negotiate the Interest Rate

Compound interest got you down?

Give your credit card company a call and request a lower interest rate. On-time payments and length of credit history will improve the odds of decreasing or temporarily reducing the interest rate. Complete the challenge and share by 12/31/22.


## CONNECT

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## UPCOMING EVENTS <br> Books n' Banter: Automatic Millionaire Book Discussion 1/24@ 5:30pm Register on Engage <br> Credit Card Confusion 12/1 @ noon, Virtual

How to be SMART: Goal Setting 1/18@ noon, Virtual


